#### WORLD INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY ORGANIZATION International Bureau



# INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

(51) International Patent Classification 7:

C07D 215/14, A61K 31/33, 31/19, A61P 43/00, C07D 401/12, 401/14, 215/18, 405/12, 263/32, 213/30, 241/42, 277/24, 261/08, 271/06, 277/64

(11) International Publication Number:

WO 00/64876

(43) International Publication Date:

2 November 2000 (02.11.00)

(21) International Application Number:

PCT/US00/11490

A1

(22) International Filing Date:

28 April 2000 (28.04.00)

(30) Priority Data:

60/131.454

US 28 April 1999 (28.04.99)

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- (81) Designated States: AE, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, CA, CH, CN, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, NO, NZ, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZW, ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

#### **Published**

With international search report.

Before the expiration of the time limit for amending the claims and to be republished in the event of the receipt of amendments.

## (54) Title: TRI-ARYL ACID DERIVATIVES AS PPAR RECEPTOR LIGANDS

### (57) Abstract

This invention is directed to triaryl acid derivatives of formula (I) and their PPAR pharmaceutical compositions as ligand receptor binders. The PPAR ligand receptor binders of this invention are useful as agonists or antagonists of the PPAR receptor. In formula (I), (a), (b), and (c) are independently aryl, fused arylcycloalkenyl, fused arylcycloalkyl, fused arylheterocyclenyl, fused arylheterocyclyl, heteroaryl, fused heteroarylcycloalkemyl, fused heteroarylcycloalkyl, fused heteroarylheterocyclenyl, or fused heteroarylheterocyclyl; A is -O-, -S-, -SO-, -SO<sub>2</sub>-, -NR<sub>13</sub>-, -C(O)-, -N(R<sub>14</sub>)C(O)-,  $-N(R_{14})C(O)N(R_{15})-,$  $-C(O)N(R_{15})-,$  $-C(R_{14})=N-$ , (d), (e), (f) a chemical bond, (g) or (h); B is -O-, -S-, -SO-, -SO<sub>2</sub>-, -NR<sub>17</sub>-, a chemical bond, ethynylene, -C(O)-,  $-N(R_{18})C(O)-$ , or  $-C(O)NR_{18}-$ ; D is -O-, -S-, -NR<sub>19</sub>-, a chemical bond, ethynylene, -C(O)-,  $-N(R_{20})C(O)-$ , or  $-C(O)N(R_{20})-$ ; E is a chemical bond or an ethylene group; Z is R<sub>21</sub>O<sub>2</sub>C-, R<sub>21</sub>OC-, cyclo-imide, -CN, R<sub>21</sub>O<sub>2</sub>SHNCO-, R<sub>21</sub>O<sub>2</sub>SHN-, (R<sub>21</sub>)<sub>2</sub>NCO-, R<sub>21</sub>O-2,4-thiazolidinedionyl, or tetrazolyl.

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